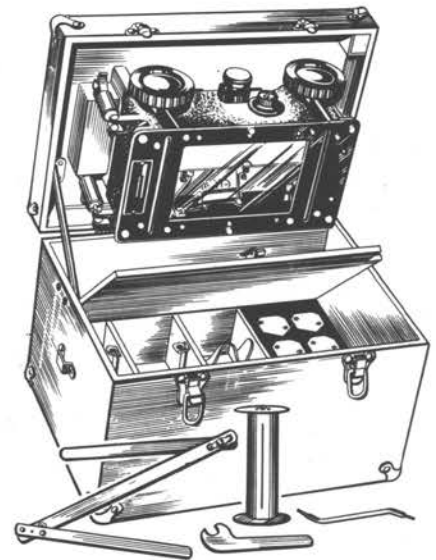
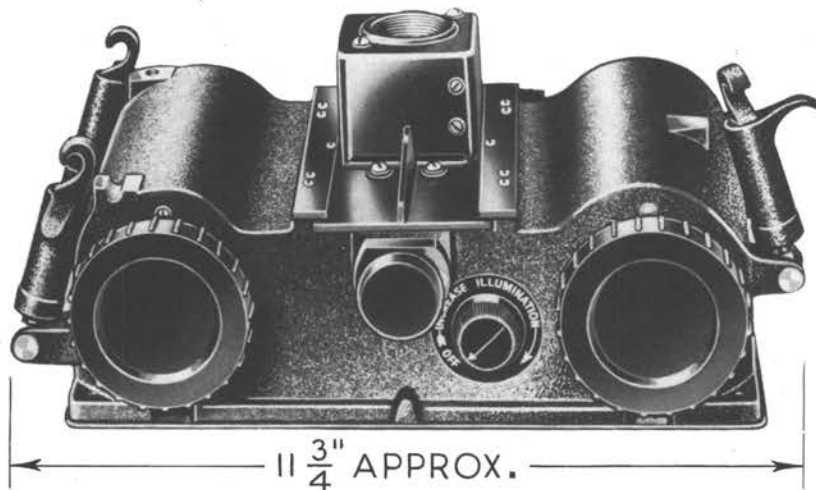




## ASTROGRAPH ARMY TYPE A-1

NAMES: Astrograph—navigator

Astrograph assembly

**DESCRIPTION:** The astrograph is an instrument used to quickly and accurately determine the airplane's position during flight, with reference to the stars. The instrument contains a film with a representation of the heavens. This representation is projected onto a chart on the navigator's table by a lamp contained within the instrument. When used in connection with data obtained from an almanac, the instrument is used to obtain the location of the airplane on the chart.

The original installation can be made at a height of 22 $\frac{1}{10}$ " above the chart, or at a distance of 16 $\frac{3}{10}$ ". Specially designed folding gages are used to measure this distance. When the installation is made, a lamp to suit the particular height must be selected. Four lamps are furnished with the instrument; one lamp and spare for each mounting height.

Charts and film are not included, and must be obtained separately. Spare glass plates, and wrenches for adjusting the height, are provided. Support is provided by the mounting ring described on page 254.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                                                    |                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions (of case).....                          | approximately 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ by 11 by 10 inches                           |
| Dimensions (instrument).....                       | approximately 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ by 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches |
| Weight.....                                        | approximately 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ pounds                                        |
| Distance from bottom to table with long lamp.....  | 22 $\frac{1}{10}$ inches                                                    |
| Distance from bottom to table with short lamp..... | 16 $\frac{3}{10}$ inches                                                    |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1075

SPECIFICATIONS: Detail.....94-27404

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-1

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit, including accessories, but less film. Gross weight, approximately 15 $\frac{3}{4}$  pounds.

### NAVY

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-1

SPECIFICATIONS: Detail.....Navy uses Army specification

F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-A-650

TECHNICAL DATA: BuAer Handbook of Aircraft Instruments—Chapter 8.

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

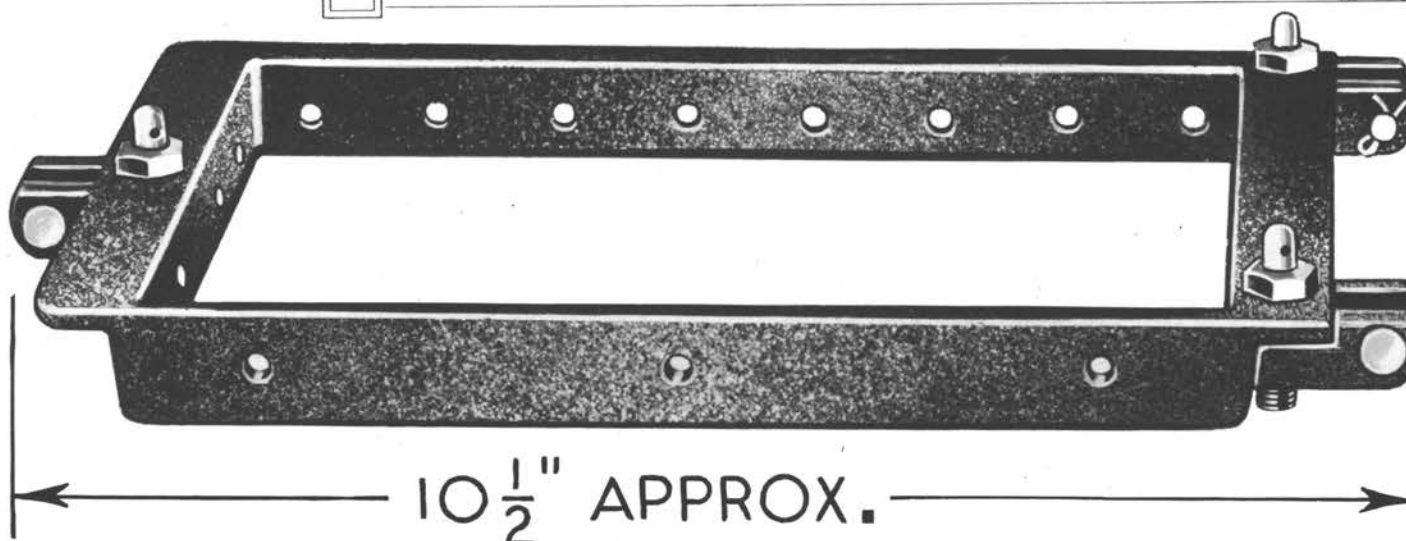
**MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
Models are used in services as noted in column 4  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer      | Manufacturer's Model Identification | Manufacturer's Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Eastman Kodak Co. | U-8144                              | U-8144                        | A-N-B   | 6200026050                       | 05-35-19                    | 106B/12                  |
| Sperti, Inc.      | A-12                                | A-12                          | A-N-B   | 6200026075                       | 05-35-19                    | 106B/12                  |

NOTE: British reference number for astrographs now manufactured in United Kingdom are:

6B/182 for Mark 1A (bottom 22.3 inches above table).

6B/183 for Mark 1B (bottom 16.3 inches above table).

**RING—ASTROGRAPH MOUNTING**

NAME: Astrograph mounting ring

DESCRIPTION: This is a metal rectangular ring used to mount and support the Army type A-1 astrograph. It is permanently mounted in the aircraft, and is furnished with an extra receptacle. British or American instruments may be mounted interchangeably on British or American mounting rings, but the electrical receptacle on the ring is not interchangeable.

## CHARACTERISTICS:

Dimensions.....approximately 10 by 6½ by 1 inches  
Weight.....approximately ¾ pound

**ARMY**

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1076

## SPECIFICATIONS:

Detail.....94-27404  
Superseded.....27404

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

Dimensions of carton.....approximately 7 by 11 by 1⅞ inches  
Gross weight.....approximately 1 pound

**NAVY**

## SPECIFICATIONS:

Detail.....Navy uses Army specification

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-R-500

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

**MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
Models are used in services as noted in column 3  
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer      | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Eastman Kodak Co. | U-8149                                 | A-N-B   | 6200310625                       | 05-35-19                    | 106B/33                  |
| Sperti, Inc.      | S-100                                  | A-N-B   | 6200310615                       | 05-35-19                    | 106B/33                  |

NOTE: British stores reference number is 6B/184.



← 2 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" APPROX. →

## CLOCK—7 JEWEL—LIGHTED ARMY TYPE A-9

NAMES: 7 jewel lighted clock  
Clock, type A-9 (aircraft—1 <sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> inch round dial)  
Clock—8-day

Eight-day clock  
Airplane clock  
Navigation clock

DESCRIPTION: The Army type A-9 clock has a square flange and a vented aluminum case. The dial is provided with an individual bulb for illumination.

The clock has an eight-day movement and a sweep second hand. The winding knob is located in the lower left corner of the case.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

Size.....round dial, 1 <sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> inches diameter  
Weight.....approximately <sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub> pound  
Movement.....8-day, 7-jewel, stem wind, back ratchet and stem set  
Dial markings.....radioactive luminous  
Dial type.....12-hour

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1100

### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....94-27220  
Detail.....27879

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-9

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000052750 (procurement stock number)

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Not under procurement for initial installation.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
Models are used in services as noted in column 3  
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer                       | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks                                                   |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Longines-Wittnauer Watch Co., Inc. | 63EA                                   | A-B     | 6000052500                       | 05-1-9                      | 106A/28                  | Single wire circuit, 3-volt rim lighting.                 |
|                                    | 63EAF                                  | A-B     | 6000052510                       | 05-1-9                      | 106A/28                  | Single wire circuit, 3-volt rim lighting.                 |
| Kollsman Instrument Division       | 505SD-01                               | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/25                  | For use on 2-wire, 12-volt aircraft, 3-volt rim lighting. |
|                                    | 505SD-05                               | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/776                 | For use on 2-wire, 12-volt aircraft, 3-volt rim lighting. |
|                                    | 505S-01                                | B       |                                  |                             | 106A/28                  | Single wire circuit, 3-volt rim lighting.                 |

INTERCHANGEABILITY NOTE: AN5743-1 (A. E. Reference Number 60-1200; F. S. S. C. Number 88-C-583) is installationally interchangeable with the above models. It differs in that it is not individually lighted. Therefore, it is to be considered interchangeable if this lighting feature is adaptable.



## CLOCKS INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



← 3 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> " APPROX. →



### CLOCK—8-DAY—ELAPSED TIME

#### ARMY TYPE A-10

NAMES: 8-day elapsed time clock

Jewel clock

Clock—13 jewel

Clock assembly—13 jewel

Clock—aircraft—8-day elapsed time

Chronoffite (fluorescent) clock

Clock, type A-10 (aircraft)

Eight-day clock

Airplane clock

Navigation clock

DESCRIPTION: This Army type A-10 clock, with an 8-day movement, is housed in a vented aluminum case.

It includes a chronograph mechanism (start-stop-fly back) with separate totalizer hand (60 minutes) and sweep second hand. An elapsed time dial with the start-stop-fly back control indicates hours and minutes elapsed, and has a time out feature.

#### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                |                                                           |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Size.....      | round dial, 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches diameter |
| Weight.....    | approximately <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> pound           |
| Movement.....  | chronograph type, 8-day, 13 jewel stem wind and set       |
| Lighting.....  | phosphorescent and radioactive luminous markings          |
| Dial type..... | 12-hour                                                   |

#### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1150

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

Detail..... 94-27961

Superseded..... 27961

MANUFACTURER: Jaeger Watch Company

MANUFACTURER'S MODEL IDENTIFICATION: 3860

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-10

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000052765

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-1-9

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement. Will be superseded by AN5741-1 clock when available.  
Latter incorporates additional civil date dial.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

#### NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.

#### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1115



# CLOCKS INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



3 1/4"  
APPROX.

## CLOCK—8-DAY ELAPSED TIME CIVIL DATE

AN5741-1

FORMER ARMY TYPE A-10

F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-573

NAMES: 8-day elapsed time civil date clock  
Civil date elapsed time clock  
Clock—aircraft 8-day elapsed time  
Eight day clock

Airplane clock  
Navigation clock  
Elapsed time clock

DESCRIPTION: This Army-Navy clock, with an 8-day movement, is housed in a vented case and incorporates a chronograph mechanism with hour, minute and second hands. A sweep second hand and stop mechanism is included with a jump-type minute totalizer (up to 60 minutes) to show the total movement of the sweep hand. An elapsed time indicator (hours and minutes up to 12 hours) and a civil date indicator is also provided.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                    |                                                      |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Dial type.....     | 24-hour                                              |
| Dial diameter..... | 2 3/4 inches                                         |
| Dimensions.....    | approximately 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 by 2 1/4 inches         |
| Weight.....        | approximately 1.0 pound                              |
| Movement.....      | 8-day, 15-jewel, stem wind back ratchet and stem set |
| Lighting.....      | fluorescent markings                                 |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1160

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| Detail.....     | AN-C-62  |
| Superseded..... | 94-27961 |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5741

AN PART NUMBER: AN5741-1

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |         |
|-----------------|---------|
| Detail.....     | AN-C-62 |
| Superseded..... | SQ-116  |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5741, superseding BuAer drawing 884-SK

AN PART NUMBER: AN5741-1

F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-C-573

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: BuAer Aircraft Instrument Handbook, Chapter 23

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 3**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer             | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | British Reference Number |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Elgin National Watch Co. | 1782                                   | N       |                          |
| Hamilton Watch Co.       | 37590                                  | N       |                          |
| Jaeger Watch Co.         | 3920                                   | N-B     | 106A/980                 |

INTERCHANGEABILITY NOTE: F. S. S. C. Number 88-C-590 is installationally interchangeable with the above models. The features provided in this model are not the same as those above. Therefore, interchangeability is dependent upon those features deemed necessary for the installation concerned.





## CLOCKS INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



← 2  $\frac{3}{8}$ " APPROX. →



### CLOCK—7 JEWEL UNLIGHTED

AN5743-1    FORMER ARMY TYPE A-11    F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-583

NAMES: 7 jewel—unlighted clock  
Clock, aircraft (1  $\frac{7}{8}$  inch round dial)  
Clock—8-day  
Clock, type A-11 (aircraft)

Eight-day clock  
Airplane clock  
Navigation clock

DESCRIPTION: This clock has a square flange and a vented aluminum case. It has an eight-day stem wind movement, with a sweep second hand. The winding knob is at the lower left of the case.

#### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                |                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Size.....      | round dial, 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ inches diameter          |
| Weight.....    | approximately $\frac{3}{5}$ pound                    |
| Movement.....  | 8-day, 7-jewel, stem wind; back ratchet and stem set |
| Lighting.....  | fluorescent luminescent markings                     |
| Dial type..... | 12-hour                                              |

#### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1200

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| General.....    | 94-27220-C |
| Detail.....     | AN-C-99    |
| Superseded..... | 94-27970-A |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5743

AN PART NUMBER: AN5743-1

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-1-9

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

#### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Detail.....     | AN-C-99           |
| Superseded..... | BuAer Spec. SQ-87 |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5743

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-C-583

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

(Continued on Page 259)



## CLOCK—7 JEWEL UNLIGHTED

(Continued from Page 258)

ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE  
Models are used in services as noted in column 4  
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer                       | Manufacturer's Model Identification | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks                                                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Bulova Watch Co.                   | 21AE                                | 21AE                                   | A-B     |                                  |                             | 106A/529                 |                                                           |
| Elgin National Watch Co.           | 1776                                | 1776                                   | A-B     | 6000052800                       | 05-1-9                      | 106A/529                 |                                                           |
| Waltham Watch Co.                  | 22809-S-12                          | 22809-S-12                             | A-B-N   |                                  |                             | 106A/529                 | 22 size, 9 jewel.                                         |
| Longines-Wittnauer Watch Co., Inc. | 63-EAFF                             | 63-EAFF                                | A-B     | 6000052830                       | 05-1-9                      | 106A/529                 |                                                           |
|                                    | 19-41                               | 19-41                                  | A-B     | 6000052890                       |                             |                          |                                                           |
| Pioneer Instrument Division        | 3310                                | 3310-A                                 | C       |                                  |                             |                          |                                                           |
|                                    | 3311                                | 3311-A                                 | C       |                                  |                             |                          | Has elapsed time hand.                                    |
|                                    | 3315-2B                             | 3315-A                                 | A-B     | 6000048835                       |                             | 106A/529                 | 7-jewel, 8-day movement, bottom winding and setting knob. |
|                                    | 3310                                | 3310-2A-A                              | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/20                  | 7-jewel, 8-day movement, bottom winding and setting knob. |
|                                    | 3310                                | 3310-2B-A                              | C       |                                  |                             |                          | Bottom winding and setting knob; 7-jewel.                 |
|                                    | 3311                                | 3311-2A-A                              | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/144                 |                                                           |
| Kollsman Instrument Division       | 505-01                              | 505-01                                 | B-C     | 6000048915                       |                             | 106A/529                 | Luminous and fluorescent dial.                            |
|                                    | 505K-01                             | 505K-01                                | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/324                 | Luminous dial, split case.                                |

INTERCHANGEABILITY NOTE: Army type A-9 (A. E. Reference Number 60-1100) is installationally interchangeable with the above models. It differs in that it has an individually lighted case. Therefore, it is to be considered interchangeable if the lighting feature is adaptable.



# COMPASSES INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION

## COMPASS—ASTRO

ARMY TYPE A-1 NAVY MARK 2  
BRITISH MARK II

NAMES: Astro compass  
Compass astro A-1  
Compass astro for use with 05A standard  
(Navy)

DESCRIPTION: This instrument is used to provide the navigator with a true heading of the aircraft, and to swing and correct the magnetic compass reading during flight. It is mounted on a base described on page 261.

The instrument contains scales for setting latitude, longitude and data obtained from an almanac based on the time and date. When this data is set in, the instrument is rotated until a chosen star is sighted. The true bearing of the airplane is read on a resultant scale. A transit case, made of plastic and plywood, including a shoulder strap, is furnished for carrying the compass.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

Dimensions.....approximately 9 inches high by 5 inches diameter  
Weight.....approximately 1 $\frac{3}{4}$  pounds

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1225

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....AN-C-92

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5738

AN PART NUMBER: AN5738-1

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-1

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

Carton dimensions.....approximately 12 $\frac{1}{8}$  by 7 $\frac{7}{8}$  by 9 inches

Gross weight.....approximately 6 $\frac{1}{4}$  pounds

### NAVY

TYPE DESIGNATION: Mark 2

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....AN-C-92

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5738

AN PART NUMBER: AN5738-1

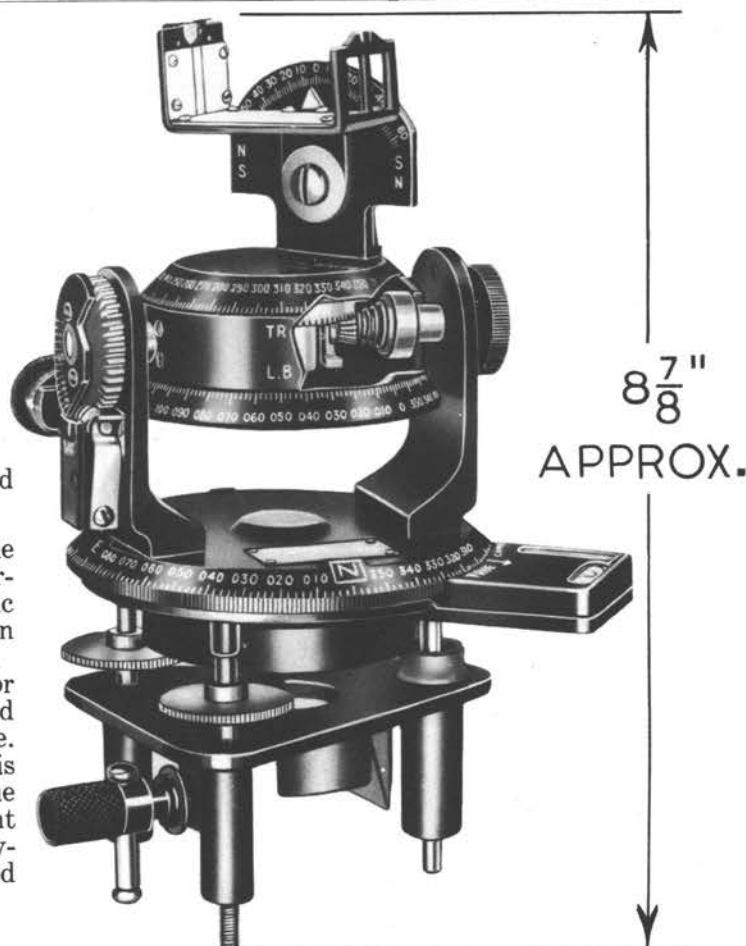
F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-C-770

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

**MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
Models are used in services as noted in column 3  
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer       | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Sperti, Inc.       | D-500                                  | A-N-B   | 6200025785                       | 05-15-10                    | 106A/1088                |
| The W. W. Boes Co. | 94                                     | A-N-B   | 6200025775                       | 05-15-10                    | 106A/1088                |

NOTE: The British stores reference number for this item is 6A/1174.







## STANDARD—ASTRO COMPASS

ARMY TYPE O-5    NAVY TYPE O5A

**NAMES:** Astro compass standard  
 Standard—compass—astro  
 Standard for use with Mark II astro compass

Standard for compass—astro A-1  
 Base assembly—astro compass standard

**DESCRIPTION:** This standard, or base, is a mount for the astro compass. The base is permanently installed in the airplane in such a position as to properly align the astro compass with the airplane axis. The design permits removal of the astro compass when not in use.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                                   |                                      |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Height.....                       | approximately 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ inches |
| Outside diameter of cylinder..... | approximately 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches |
| Diameter at base.....             | approximately 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches |
| Weight.....                       | approximately 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ ounces |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1226

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

General.....None

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5738

AN PART NUMBER: AN5738-2

TYPE DESIGNATION: O-5

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

Dimensions of carton.....approximately 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  by 3 $\frac{3}{8}$  by 3 inches

Gross weight.....approximately 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  ounces

### NAVY

TYPE DESIGNATION: O5A

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN-5738

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-S-1310

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 3**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer         | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| The W. W. Boes Co.   | 102                                    | A-N-B   | 6200026425                       | 05-15-10                    | 106A/1017                |
| Sperti, Inc.         | D-102                                  | A-N-B   | 6200026435                       | 05-15-10                    | 106A/1017                |
| Scott Aviation Corp. | 1276                                   | A-N-B   | 6200026445                       | 05-15-10                    | 106A/1017                |

NOTE: British (United Kingdom Assigned) reference number is 6A/3660.



## **DIRECT READING MAGNETIC COMPASSES**

The compass is used to determine the direction of the airplane with reference to the earth's magnetic field.

Airplane compasses are divided into two general classes; pilot's compasses, which are installed in or above the instrument panel for use by the pilot, and navigator's compasses, which are installed on a table or on the floor for use by the navigator.

Compass readings should be taken while the airplane is flying straight and level at a constant speed. The variation which exists between magnetic North and true North cannot be reduced or eliminated, but is constant for all headings in the same locality, and may be allowed for. Deviation error, due to magnetic influences in the airplane, may be eliminated or reduced. This error varies with different headings in the same locality.

Pilot's compasses are direct reading magnetic type compasses. They consist of a fluid-filled bowl which contains a pivoted float bearing magnetized needles. The float is suspended so that the needles are free to align themselves horizontally with the earth's magnetic field. One end of a magnetic needle, called the North-seeking end, always points toward magnetic North when freely suspended.

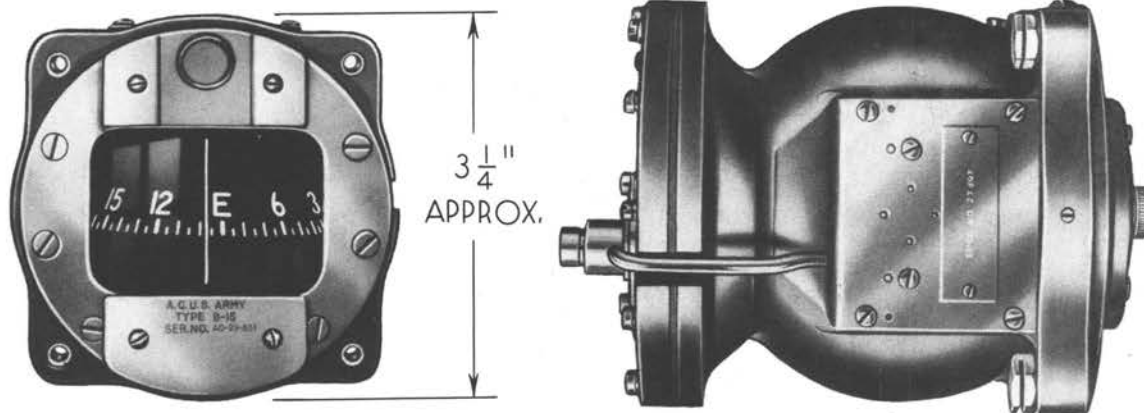
In such compasses, the position of a graduated card attached to the float is visible through a glass cover in the front of the bowl. The bowl is filled with compass fluid to dampen the movement of the card, which is marked with the cardinal headings (North, East, South and West). In steady flight, the needles point continuously toward magnetic North. A box, containing magnets which compensate for deviation, is located on top of the compass.

The lubber's line, a piece of thin metal placed vertically in the center of the glass cover or window, intersects the card, to show the direction in which the airplane is pointing.

The navigators' direct reading compass is known as an aperiodic (without a period) compass, since the needle returns to rest quickly and without appreciable overswing when deflected from its position. Radial arms or vanes attached to the card dampen the swing of the needle.

This type of compass is mounted horizontally, and is read through a glass cover on the top. The compass consists primarily of a cylindrical metal bowl filled with compass fluid. In the center of the bowl is a semi-float type card to which are attached the magnetized needles and the radial arms. The card is marked with the four cardinal points, with an arrow indicating North. Inside the bowl, a fixed mark acts as the lubber's line. A graduated rotatable ring, (verge) with two clamping screws, is fastened to the upper edge of the compass bowl. Across the inside of the ring are two horizontal, parallel white wires, spaced equally on either side of the N and S markings. In making readings, the ring is turned until the two white wires are parallel to the North-South lines on the card. The airplane heading is read as the marking on the ring which is directly above the lubber's line.

A box containing magnets which may be turned to compensate for deviation is located on the bottom of the compass.



## COMPASS—PILOT'S

**AN5733-1      FORMER ARMY TYPE B-16      F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-783**

NAMES: Pilot's compass  
Compass—vertical dial  
Pilot's card type magnetic compass

Compass—pilot's card type  
Magnetic fluorescent compass—vertical dia

A description which embodies its constructional features and operating characteristics will be found in paragraphs 3, 4 and 5 of the general description of Direct Reading Magnetic Compasses on page 262.

DESCRIPTION: The Army-Navy magnetic compass, AN5733-1, may be mounted either on the pilot's instrument panel or on a bracket in the cockpit.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                     |                                              |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions          | approximately 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 by 4 1/2 inches |
| Weight              | approximately 1 1/2 pounds                   |
| Dial size           | approximately 2 by 1 1/6 inches              |
| Illumination        | individual; two wire, 3 volt lamp            |
| Markings: Principal | fluorescent radioactive material             |
| Minor               | fluorescent material                         |

## ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1250

### SPECIFICATIONS:

Detail AN-C-79  
Superseded 94-27807

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5733

AN PART NUMBER: AN5733-1

TYPE DESIGNATION: Former Army B-16

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

|                      |                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton | approximately 6 by 6 by 6 inches |
| Gross weight         | approximately 1 1/2 pounds       |

## NAVY

SPECIFICATIONS: Detail AN-C-79

AN PART NUMBER: AN5733-1

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-C-783

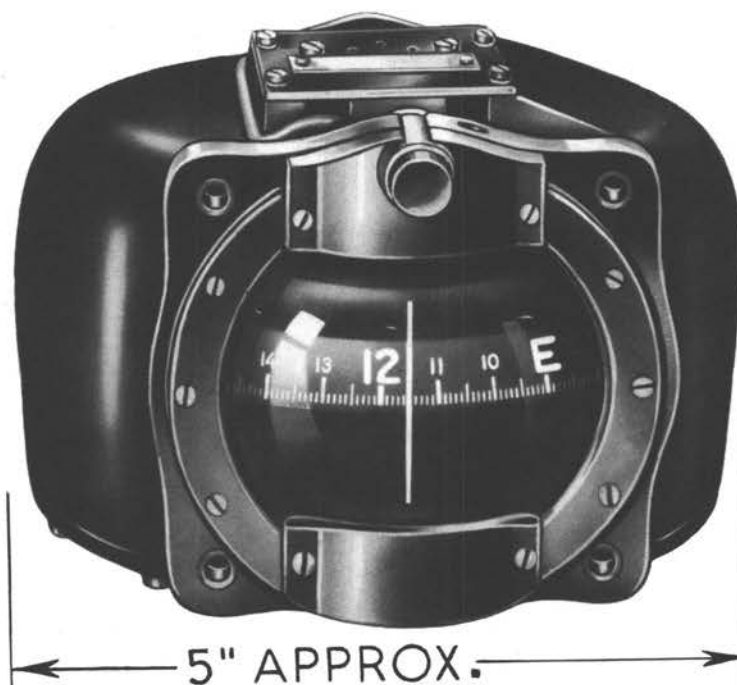
PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE Models are used in services as noted in column 3 A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer                 | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks                       |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Airpath Instrument Corp.     | CB-1000                                | A-B     | 6000067455                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  | Now designated AN5733-1       |
|                              | CBO-1000                               | A-B     | 6000067460                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | CBU-1000                               | A-B     | 6000067465                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | C-1000                                 | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | CU-1000                                | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | CO-1000                                | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/34                  |                               |
| Kollsman Instrument Division | 758                                    | A-N-B   | 6000067450                       | 05-15-9                     | 106A/34                  | May be mounted front or back. |
| Pioneer Instrument Division  | 1803A-1                                | A-N-B   | 6000067750                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | 1803-1-A                               | A-N-B   | 6000067475                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | 1803-1-B                               | A-N-B   | 6000067500                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | 1818-1-A                               | A-N-B   | 6000068000                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | 1803A-2                                | B-C     | 6000067800                       |                             | 106A/34                  |                               |
|                              | 1818-3-A                               | B-C     | 6000055450                       |                             | 106A/34                  |                               |



# COMPASSES INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



**COMPASS—PILOT'S**  
**ARMY TYPE B-17**

NAMES: Pilot's compass

Compass—vertical dial

DESCRIPTION: A description of the constructional features and operating characteristics of the Army type B-17 pilot's compass will be found in paragraphs 3, 4 and 5, page 262. It is mounted on the pilot's instrument panel.

## CHARACTERISTICS:

|                   |                                    |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| Dimensions.....   | approximately 5¼ by 5¼ by 6 inches |
| Weight.....       | approximately 3 pounds             |
| Dial size.....    | approximately 2½ by 1⅞ inches      |
| Illumination..... | individual: one wire, 3-volt lamp  |
| Markings:         |                                    |
| Principal.....    | radioactive material               |
| Minor.....        | white paint                        |

## ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1300

### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| General..... | 94-27180 |
| Detail.....  | 94-27815 |

TYPE DESIGNATION: B-17

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Not under procurement for initial installation.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

|                           |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately 6 by 6 by 6 inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately 4 pounds           |

## NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for this item.

**MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 4**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer                | Manufacturer's Model Identification | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Division | 1813                                | 1813-1-A                               | A       | 6000068750                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/414                 |
|                             | 1813                                | 1813-1-B                               | A       | 6000069000                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/414                 |
|                             | 1813                                | 1813-2-B                               | A-C     | 6000069025                       |                             | 106A/414                 |
|                             | 1815                                | 1815-2-A                               | C       |                                  |                             | 106A/414                 |



### COMPASS—NAVIGATOR'S

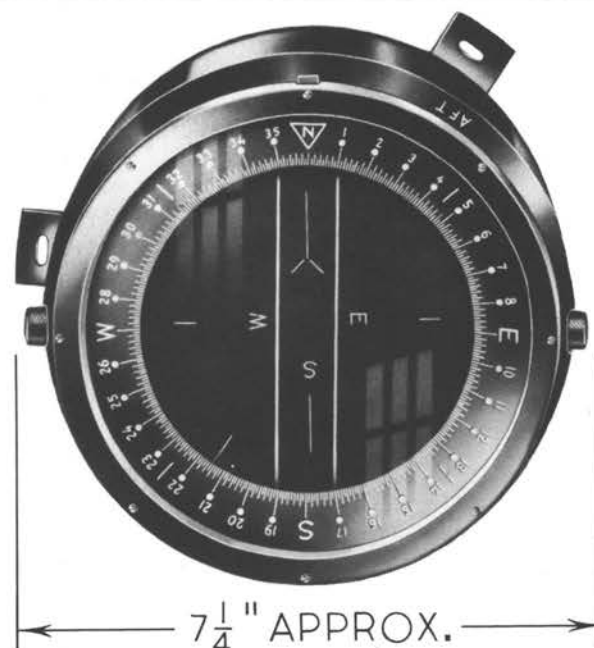
ARMY TYPE D-12 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-845

NAMES: Navigator's compass  
Compass assembly—navigation  
Compass—top reading  
Compass, navigation (aircraft) long-period

DESCRIPTION: The Army type D-12 navigator's compass is aperiodic, and indicates magnetic north with no appreciable overswing. A more complete description is given on page 262. It may be mounted on a table or on the floor.

#### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                   |                                                                |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions.....   | approximately 4 $\frac{3}{8}$ inches high by 7 inches diameter |
| Weight.....       | approximately 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ pounds                           |
| Dial size.....    | 5 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches diameter                                |
| Illumination..... | none                                                           |
| Markings:         |                                                                |
| Principal.....    | radioactive material                                           |
| Minor.....        | white paint                                                    |



#### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1400

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| General..... | 94-27180 |
| Detail.....  | 94-27825 |

A. A. F. DRAWING NUMBER: 34B2148 (compensator assembly)

TYPE DESIGNATION: D-12

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

|                           |                                    |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately 12 by 12 by 9 inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately 9 pounds             |

#### NAVY

BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS DRAWING NUMBER: 898-SK

F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-C-845

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
Models are used in services as noted in column 4  
**A—Army, N—Navy, B—British, C—Commercial**

| Manufacturer                | Manufacturer's Model Identification | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks                                        |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Division | 1801                                | 1801-1A                                | A-N-B   | 6000059250                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1801A                               | 1801A-1                                | A-B     | 6000059500                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1832                                | 1832-1-A                               | A-B     | 6000059550                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1832                                | 1832-3-A                               | N-B     |                                  |                             | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1826                                | 1826-1-A                               | N-B     |                                  |                             | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1801                                | 1801-2A                                | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1826                                | 1826-2-A                               | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/428                 |                                                |
|                             | 1802A                               | 1802A-1                                | A-C     | 6000060000                       |                             |                          | Army type D-13. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter. |
|                             | 1802                                | 1802-1-A                               | A-B-C   |                                  |                             | 106A/32                  | Army type D-13. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter. |
|                             | 1802                                | 1802-2-A                               | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/32                  | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.                 |
| Victor Adding Machine Co.   | 1802                                | 1802-2-B                               | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/32                  | 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.                 |
|                             | 1801                                | 1801-1-A-VA                            | A-B     | 6000059275                       | 05-15-2                     | 106A/428                 |                                                |





## GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS SYSTEM

The gyro flux gate compass is a remote indicating instrument designed to supply an accurate and continuous directional reading which is not affected by turns, banks, climbs, dives, yawing or bumpy weather.

The transmitter, which contains the flux gate, is mounted in that part of the airplane which contains the least metallic equipment, in order to reduce magnetic disturbances and compass deviation caused by the engines, guns, turrets and other metallic equipment of the airplane. The flux gate, the sensitive element in the compass, is a coil which picks up the signal from the earth's magnetic field and transmits it to an indicator. The flux gate is stabilized by a vertically spinning electrical gyro, to maintain a fixed position in relation to the earth's surface regardless of the airplane's position.

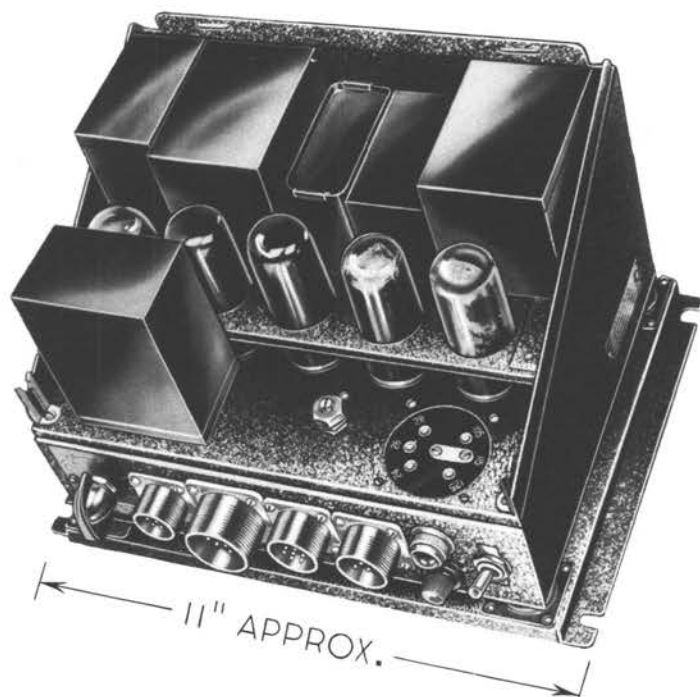
The signal picked up by the flux gate is continuously transmitted by an autosyn motor to a master indicator capable of re-transmitting the signal to other indicators where the compass reading is duplicated, in as many as six stations in the aircraft. These are referred to as repeater indicators. An amplifier containing radio tubes strengthens the electrical signal at the master indicator, to make possible its transmission to the repeater indicators.

Provision has been made for caging the gyro to prevent damage when the power is off, or when the airplane engages in maneuvers in which deviations from the flight position exceed 65 degrees. Caging the gyro may be done by a manual control mounted beneath the gyro and connected to it by a flexible shaft, or by an electrical control remotely located in a switch box.

Compensation for the magnetic variations found on the earth's surface are made by adjusting a knob which rotates the outer dial of the master indicator. Repeater indicators display the corrected readings.

Detailed information concerning the component parts of the compass listed below will appear on the following pages:

|                          |                          |                      |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Amplifier                | AN5753-1                 | Page 267             |
| Caging Unit (electrical) | AN5754-1                 | Page 268             |
| Caging Unit (manual)     | AN5755-1                 | Page 273             |
| Repeater Indicator       | AN5730-2A<br>or AN5730-6 | Page 270<br>Page 275 |
| Master Indicator         | AN5752-1                 | Page 269             |
| Switch Box               | AN5756-1                 | Page 272             |
| Transmitter              | AN5751-1                 | Page 271             |



## AMPLIFIER—GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS

AN5753-1 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-A-500

NAMES: Gyro flux gate compass amplifier  
Amplifier—unit gyro flux gate compass

Amplifier—compass—gyro flux gate (Navy)  
Compass—gyro flux gate—amplifier unit

DESCRIPTION: This is a component part of the gyro flux gate compass, described in detail on page 266. It amplifies the signal transmitted from the master indicator to the repeater indicators.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                       |                                          |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Location.....         | near navigator                           |
| Weight.....           | approximately 12½ pounds                 |
| Dimensions.....       | approximately 11 by 9¾ by 7 inches       |
| Electrical plugs..... | AN3106-16S-1S to transmitter             |
|                       | AN3106-20-1S to master indicator         |
|                       | AN3106-14S-2S to repeater indicator      |
|                       | AN3106-16S-4S to 400 cycle supply source |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1351

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-A-6      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5753

AN PART NUMBER: AN5753-1

MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION: Pioneer Inst. Part Number 12003-1-A

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000024500

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

#### SHIPPING DATA:

|                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately 12¼ by 10¼ by 9½ inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately 14¾ pounds              |

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| General.....    | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....     | AN-A-6      |
| Superseded..... | SE-30       |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5753

AN PART NUMBER: AN5753-1

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-A-500

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual.

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1248



## CONTROL—GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS ELECTRICAL CAGING

**AN5754-1      F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-1355**

**NAMES:** Gyro flux gate compass electrical caging control      Compass—gyro flux gate—electrical caging control  
Control—gyro flux gate compass  
Control—caging—compass gyro flux gate—motor driven (Navy)      Caging control—gyro flux gate compass—electrical

Drive—remote electrically operated caging

**DESCRIPTION:** This is a component part of the gyro flux gate compass. It is used to cage the gyro to protect it from damage during periods when the power is off or when the aircraft is engaged in violent maneuvers.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                         |                                                                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Method of mounting..... | vertical, five feet from transmitter with three inch clearance for air |
| Weight.....             | approximately 2 pounds                                                 |
| Dimensions.....         | approximately 3 1/2 by 6 1/2 inches                                    |
| Electrical plug.....    | AN3102-14S-2P                                                          |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1352

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-D-4      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5754

AN PART NUMBER: AN5754-1

MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION: Pioneer Inst. Part Number CM-2

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000096675

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

**SHIPPING DATA:**

|                           |                                          |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately 8 by 5 3/4 by 4 1/2 inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately 2 1/2 pounds               |

### NAVY

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-D-4      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5754

AN PART NUMBER: AN5754-1

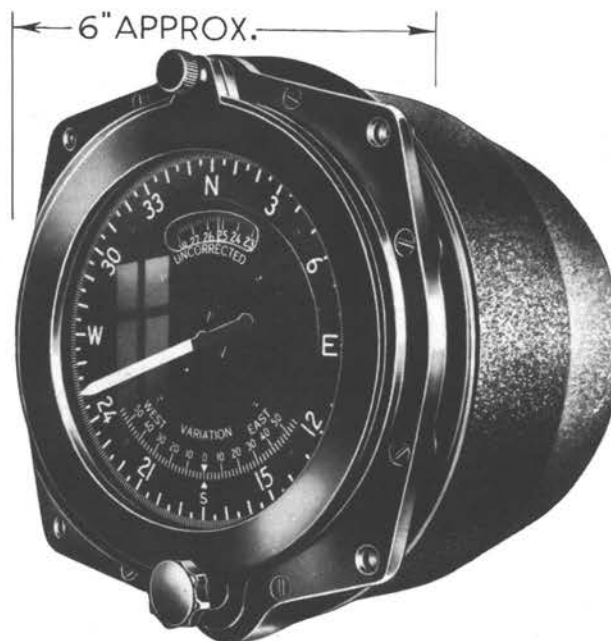
F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-C-1355

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1251



## INDICATOR—GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS MASTER

**AN5752-1      F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-I-1670**

**NAMES:** Gyro flux gate compass master indicator  
Indicator—master compass—gyro flux gate  
(Navy)

Indicator assembly—master gyro flux gate  
compass  
Compass—gyro flux gate—master indicator

**DESCRIPTION:** This is a component part of the flux gate gyro compass. It indicates the compass direction received from a remotely located transmitter, and re-transmits this indication to repeater indicators in various stations throughout the aircraft.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                         |                                                             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Method of mounting..... | horizontal or vertical                                      |
| Weight.....             | approximately 6½ ounces                                     |
| Dial size.....          | approximately 4 inches                                      |
| Depth.....              | approximately 7 inches                                      |
| Electrical plugs.....   | AN3106-20-1S                                                |
| Markings.....           | Major—radioactive material<br>Minor—phosphorescent material |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1353  
**SPECIFICATIONS:**  
     General.....AN-GG-C-555  
     Detail.....AN-I-7  
 AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5752  
 AN PART NUMBER: AN5752-1  
 MANUFACTURER'S TYPE DESIGNATION: Pioneer Instrument Part Number 12001-1A-A-1  
 A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000224500  
 TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7  
 PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.  
**SHIPPING DATA:**  
     Dimensions of carton...approximately 9  
     by 9 by 10  
     inches  
     Gross weight.....approximately  
     7½ pounds

### NAVY

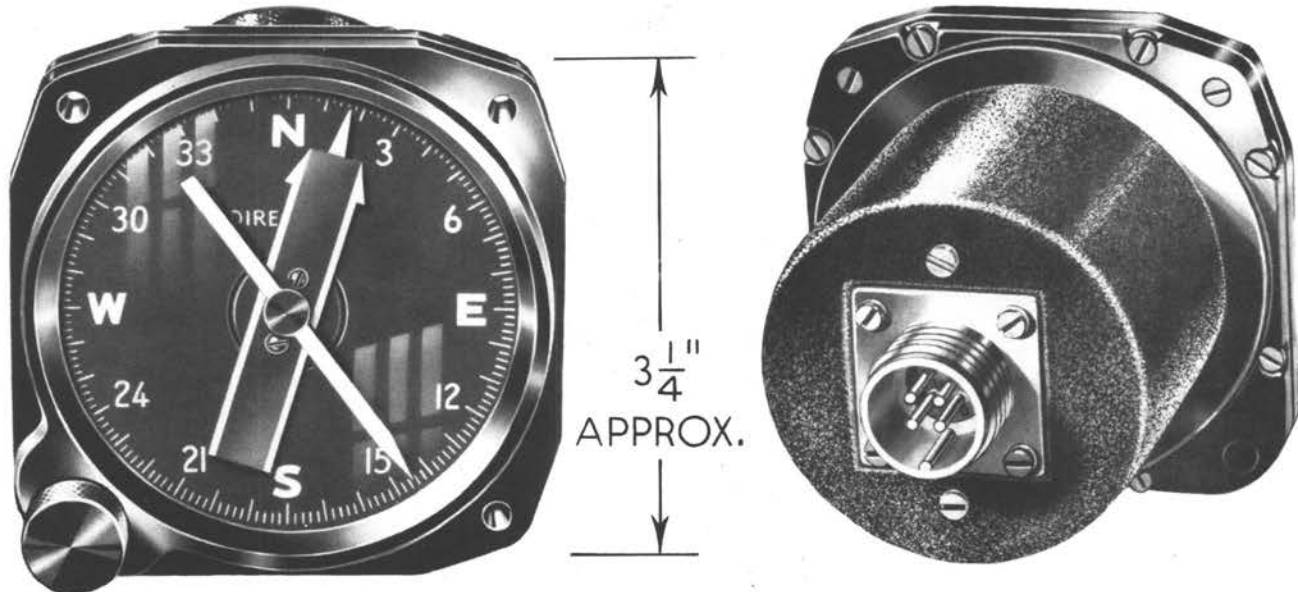
**SPECIFICATIONS:**  
     General.....AN-GG-C-555  
     Detail.....AN-I-7  
 AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5752  
 AN PART NUMBER: AN5752-1  
 F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-I-1670  
 TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual  
**PROCUREMENT STATUS:** Standard.  
     G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by  
     F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER:  
106A/1246



# COMPASSES INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



## INDICATOR—REMOTE INDICATING MAGNETIC COMPASS

**AN5730-6 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-I-801**

**NAMES:** Remote indicating magnetic compass indicator  
Compass—indicator—remote magnetic  
Indicator assembly—remote indicating  
compass—magnetic  
Indicator—compass remote indicating—  
magnetic (Navy)  
Gyro flux gate compass repeater indicator

Indicator—repeater compass—gyro flux gate  
Indicator assembly—repeater—gyro flux gate  
compass  
Compass—gyro flux gate—repeater indicator  
Indicator—compass remote indicating—  
magnetic (Navy)

**DESCRIPTION:** This indicator can be used with either the Remote Indicating Magnetic Compass, or with the Gyro Flux Gate Compass as a secondary indicator. The indicator records the compass direction, which is transmitted electrically from a remotely located transmitter. This instrument was designed primarily for installation on Night Fighters.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                           |                                              |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions.....           | approximately 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 inches |
| Weight.....               | approximately 1 1/2 pounds                   |
| Dial size.....            | 2 3/4 inches diameter                        |
| Electrical connector..... | AN3106-14S-2S                                |
| Markings.....             | Fluorescent marking only                     |

**INTERCHANGEABILITY NOTE:** A. E. Reference Number 60-1451 may not be used in lieu of this instrument because it has radioactive dial markings; however, A. E. Reference Number 60-1454 may be used to replace the former in case of emergency.

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1454

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....AN-GG-C-555;  
AN-GG-C-566a  
Superseded.....27996

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730

AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-6

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-5

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

MANUFACTURER: Pioneer Instrument Division of Bendix Aviation Corporation. Part Number 10061-1L-B1

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....AN-GG-C-566a;  
AN-GG-C-555  
Superseded.....Navy Aeronautical  
C-108

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730

AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-6

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-I-801

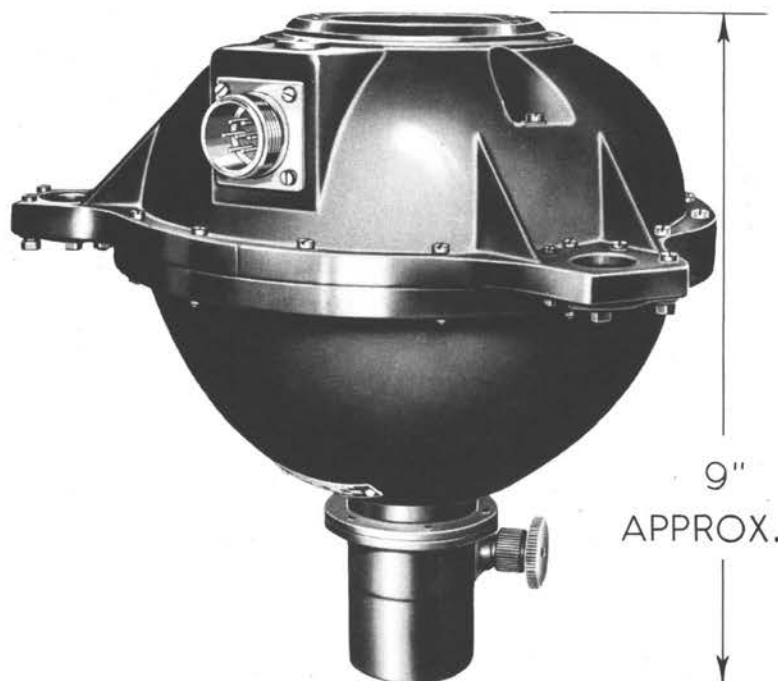
TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER:

Pioneer Overhaul Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard.

G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by  
F. S. S. C. number.





## TRANSMITTER—GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS

AN5751-1 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-T-1900

NAMES: Gyro flux gate compass transmitter  
Compass—gyro flux gate transmitter

Transmitter—compass—gyro flux gate (Navy)

DESCRIPTION: This is a component part of the gyro flux gate compass. The transmitter contains the gyroscopically stabilized flux gate, which is sensitive to the earth's magnetic field. It transmits the signal by autosyn motor to a remotely located master indicator.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|               |                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| Location..... | wing or tail            |
| Weight.....   | approximately 7½ pounds |
| Depth.....    | approximately 9 inches  |
| Diameter..... | approximately 8⅜ inches |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1355

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-T-24     |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5751

AN PART NUMBER: AN5751-1

MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION: Pioneer Instrument Part Number 12002-1-A

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000424000

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

#### SHIPPING DATA:

|                           |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately 13 by 13 by 12 inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately 11½ pounds            |

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| General.....    | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....     | AN-T-24     |
| Superseded..... | SE-30       |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5751

AN PART NUMBER: AN5751-1

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-T-1900

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1247



## SWITCH BOX—GYRO FLUX GATE COMPASS

AN5756-1 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-S-1380

NAMES: Gyro flux gate compass switch box  
Compass—gyro flux gate—switch box  
Box—gyro flux gate switch

Switch—caging control—remote compass gyro  
flux gate (Navy)

DESCRIPTION: This is a component part of the gyro flux gate compass. The switch box contains the remote electrical control for caging the gyro when power is shut off or when the aircraft is engaged in violent maneuvers.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                         |                                                            |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Method of mounting..... | vertical, and visible to navigator                         |
| Weight.....             | approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ pound                          |
| Dimensions.....         | approximately $4\frac{7}{8}$ by $3\frac{1}{4}$ by 3 inches |
| Electrical plug.....    | AN3102-14S-2P                                              |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1356

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-B-8      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5756

AN PART NUMBER: AN5756-1

MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION: Pioneer Instrument part number CQ-1

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000349725

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

#### SHIPPING DATA:

|                           |                                                                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton..... | approximately $5\frac{1}{4}$ by $3\frac{3}{4}$ by $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches |
| Gross weight.....         | approximately $1\frac{1}{8}$ pounds                                     |

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| General..... | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail.....  | AN-B-8      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5756-1

AN PART NUMBER: AN5756-1

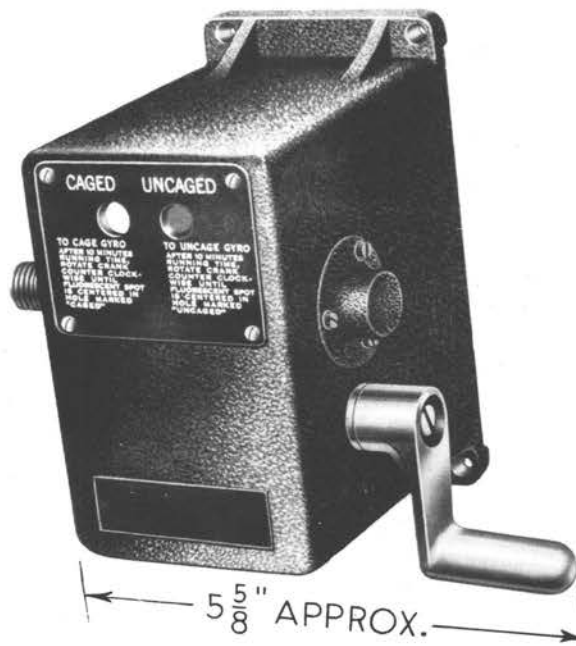
F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-S-1380

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1253



## CONTROL—GYRO FLUX GATE MANUAL CAGING

AN5755-1 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-C-1350

NAMES: Gyro flux gate manual caging control  
Control—gyro flux gate compass  
Control—caging—compass gyro flux gate—  
manual (Navy)

Compass—gyro flux gate—manual caging control  
Caging control—gyro flux gate compass—  
manual  
Drive—remote manual operated caging

DESCRIPTION: This is a component part of the gyro flux gate compass. It is used to manually cage or uncage the gyro.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                    |                                              |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Method of mounting | vertical                                     |
| Weight             | approximately 1 1/8 pounds                   |
| Dimensions         | approximately 5 5/8 by 5 3/8 by 4 1/4 inches |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1357

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|         |             |
|---------|-------------|
| General | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail  | AN-D-5      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5755

AN PART NUMBER: AN5755-1

MANUFACTURER'S DESIGNATION: Pioneer Instrument part number CM-1

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 6000096660

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-7

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

#### SHIPPING DATA:

|                      |                                      |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Dimensions of carton | approximately 7 by 6 by 4 1/2 inches |
| Gross weight         | approximately 1 1/2 pounds           |

### NAVY

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|         |             |
|---------|-------------|
| General | AN-GG-C-555 |
| Detail  | AN-D-5      |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5755

AN PART NUMBER: AN5755-1

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88-C-1350

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### BRITISH

BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106A/1252



## **REMOTE INDICATING MAGNETIC COMPASS**

When a compass installation free from magnetic deviation is required, the remote indicating magnetic compass may be used. It consists of:

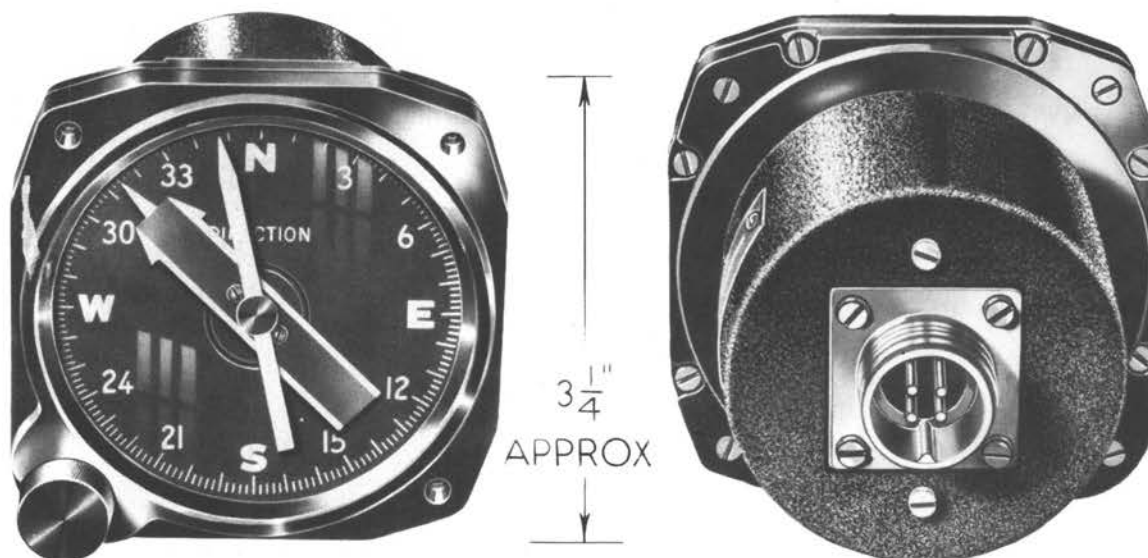
- |                |                            |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| a. Transmitter | AN5730-3                   |
| b. Indicator   | AN5730-2A or AN5730-6      |
| c. Inverter    | Pioneer Part No. 12117-6-A |

The transmitter containing the compass magnet and float can be operated in any part of the aircraft where local magnetic disturbances caused by engines, guns, turrets, ammunition, etc., are at a minimum. The reading is electrically transmitted to the indicators, which are mounted in a location convenient for reference. Indicators are not affected by local magnetic disturbances, and from one to three indicators may be operated from one transmitter.

The remote indicating magnetic compass system can operate on any combination of frequency and voltage where the frequency is 13 to 17 times the voltage, i.e., 400 cycles, 26 volts; or 800 cycles, 52 volts. An inverter is used for changing direct current from storage batteries to alternating current for operation of the system. In most cases, the same inverter which operates other electrical systems in the airplane may also be used for the compass.

The indicator face is usually installed in an upright position, and a pointer moves across it showing the direction of flight. A knob for setting a manually-controlled indicating pointer to the desired course is located in the lower left-hand corner of the instrument. When the settings of this pointer and those of the compass pointer coincide, the airplane is headed in the desired direction.

Detailed information concerning the transmitter, indicator and inverter which make up this compass is given in the three pages which follow.

**INDICATOR—REMOTE INDICATING MAGNETIC COMPASS****AN5730-2A F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-I-800**

NAMES: Remote indicating magnetic compass indicator  
Compass—indicator—remote magnetic  
Indicator assembly—remote indicating compass—magnetic  
Indicator—compass remote indicating—magnetic (Navy)  
Gyro flux gate compass repeater indicator

Indicator—repeater compass—gyro flux gate  
Indicator assembly—repeater—gyro flux gate compass  
Compass—gyro flux gate—repeater indicator  
Indicator—compass remote indicating—magnetic (Navy)

DESCRIPTION: This indicator can be used with either the Remote Indicating Magnetic Compass or as a secondary indicator with the Gyro Flux Gate Compass. The indicator records the compass direction, which is transmitted electrically from a remotely located transmitter.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

Dimensions.....approximately 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 by 3 1/4 inches  
Weight.....approximately 1 1/2 pounds  
Dial size.....2 3/4 inches diameter  
Electrical connector.....AN3106-14S-2S  
Markings.....Major, radioactive material  
Minor, fluorescent material

**ARMY**

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1451. Former A. E. Reference Number 60-1354

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

General.....AN-GG-C-555; AN-GG-C-566a  
Superseded.....27996

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730

AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-2A

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

**NAVY****SPECIFICATIONS:**

General.....AN-GG-C-566a; AN-GG-C-555

Superseded.....Navy Aeronautical C-108

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730

AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-2A

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer Overhaul Manual

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

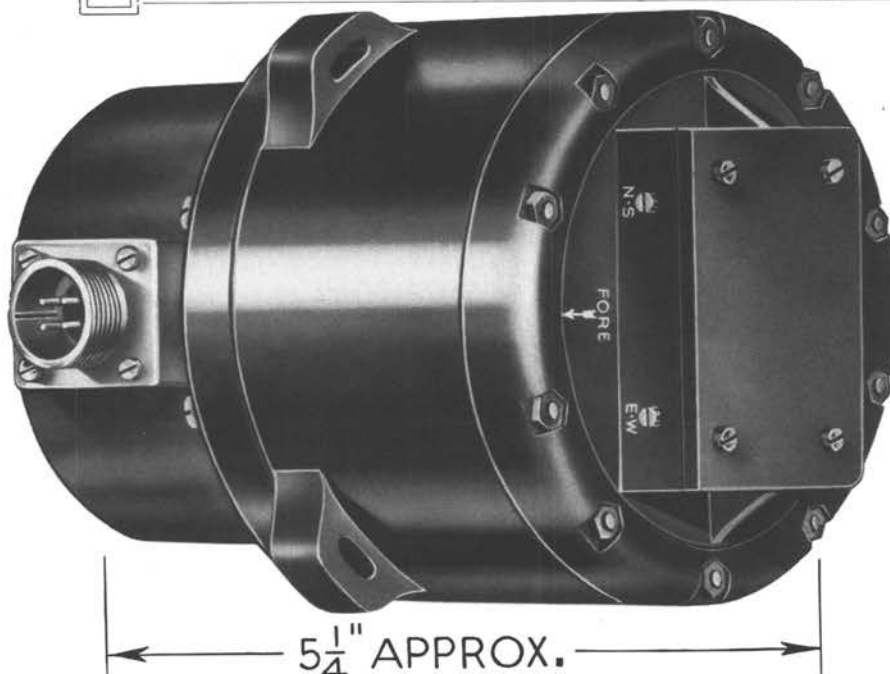
**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 4**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer                | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Dial Markings          | Used By | AN Part Number | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | F. S. S. C. Number | British Reference Number |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Division | 10061-1A-A1                            | Luminous & fluorescent | A-N-B   | AN5730-2A      | 6000232190                       | 05-15-5                     | 88-I-800           | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1E-A1                            | Luminous & fluorescent | A-N-B   | AN5730-2A      | 6000232195                       | 05-15-5                     | 88-I-800           | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1H-A1                            | Luminous & fluorescent | A-N-B   | AN5730-2A      | 6000232220                       | 05-15-5                     | 88-I-800           | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1E-B1                            | Luminous & fluorescent | N-B     | AN5730-2A      |                                  |                             | 88-I-800           | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1D-A1                            | Luminous & fluorescent | B-C     |                |                                  |                             |                    | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1A-A2                            | Luminous & fluorescent | C       |                |                                  |                             |                    |                          |
|                             | 10061-1D-A2                            | Luminous & fluorescent | B-C     |                |                                  |                             |                    | 106A/1250                |
|                             | 10061-1E-A2                            | Luminous & fluorescent | C       |                |                                  |                             |                    |                          |
|                             | *10065-1A-A1                           | Luminous & fluorescent | N       | AN5730-2A      |                                  |                             | 88-I-800           |                          |
|                             | **10061-1L-B1                          | Fluorescent only       | A-N     | AN5730-6       |                                  | 05-15-5                     | 88-I-801           |                          |

\*Mark 1 Model 0 for Flying boats.

\*\*Night Fighter type, A. E. Reference Number 60-1454, may be substituted for other types in an emergency.



**TRANSMITTER—REMOTE INDICATING MAGNETIC COMPASS****AN5730-3 F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-T-1950**

NAMES: Remote indicating magnetic compass transmitter  
 Remote reading magnetic compass transmitter  
 Transmitter—remote indicating compass  
 Transformer—compass remote indicating (Navy)  
 Compass—transmitter—remote reading magnetic

DESCRIPTION: This is a component part of the AN5730 Remote Indicating Magnetic Compass. The transmitter contains the compass elements and an alternating current motor which transmits the compass direction to the indicator mounted remotely in the pilot's cockpit.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

Location.....in wing or tail  
 Weight.....approximately  $2\frac{3}{4}$  pounds  
 Dimensions.....approximately  $5\frac{3}{16}$  by  $5\frac{5}{8}$  inches  
 Electrical plug.....AN3106-14S-2S

**ARMY**

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-1452

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

General.....AN-GG-C-566a  
 AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730  
 AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-3  
 A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.  
 TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

Dimensions of  
 carton.....approximately  $6\frac{1}{4}$  by  $6\frac{1}{4}$   
 by  $6\frac{3}{4}$  inches

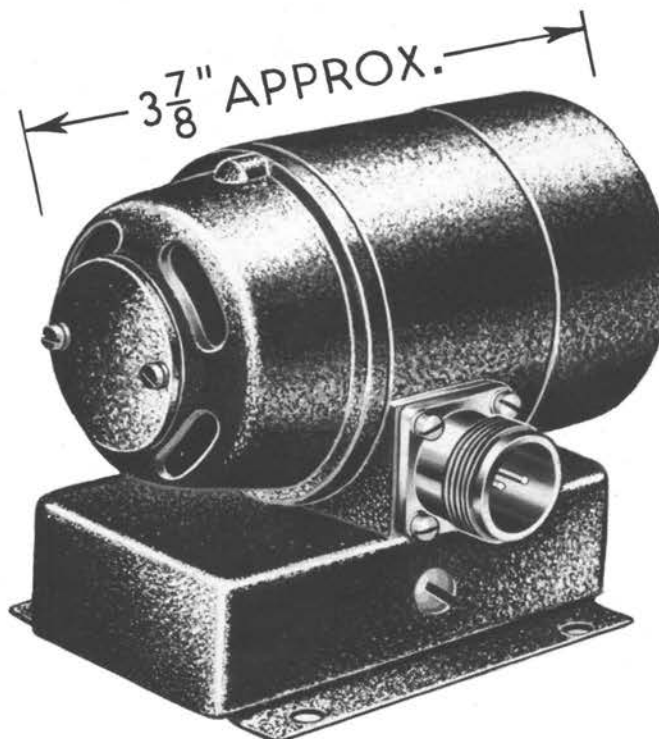
Gross weight.....approximately  $3\frac{1}{2}$   
 pounds

**NAVY****SPECIFICATIONS:**

General.....AN-GG-C-566a  
 AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5730  
 AN PART NUMBER: AN5730-3  
 F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-T-1950  
 TECHNICAL NOTE NUMBER: Pioneer  
 Overhaul Manual  
 PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G.F.E.  
 —Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C.  
 number.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 3**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer            | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Div. | 10062-1-A                              | A-N-B   | 6000437900                       | 05-15-5                     | 106A/1124                |                                  |
|                         | 10066-1-A                              | N       |                                  |                             |                          | Mark 1 Model O—for flying boats. |
|                         | 10062-2-A                              | B-C     |                                  |                             | 106A/1124                |                                  |



## INVERTER—REMOTE INDICATING MAGNETIC COMPASS

F. S. S. C. NUMBERS—SEE CHART

NAMES: Remote indicating magnetic compass  
inverter

Remote reading magnetic compass inverter

Inverter—remote indicating compass

Compass—inverter—remote indicating magnetic

Dynamotor—remote reading compass

DESCRIPTION: This inverter transforms direct current from the aircraft electrical system to alternating current for the use of the remote indicating compass, AN5730.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

Weight.....approximately 2 pounds  
Dimensions.....approximately 3 1/4 by 3 7/8 by 3 1/2 inches  
Electrical plug.....AN3106-12S-3S

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: See chart.

### SPECIFICATIONS:

General.....94-32270-A

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: See chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-15-6

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

### SHIPPING DATA:

Dimensions of carton.....approximately 4 by 4 by 4 inches  
Gross weight.....approximately 2 1/8 pounds

### NAVY

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: See chart.

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Standard. G. F. E.—Order through A. S. O. by F. S. S. C. number.

### TABULATED ITEMS—NO INTERCHANGEABILITY Models are used in services as noted in column 5 A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer                | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Input Voltage    | Output Voltage       | Used By | A. E. Reference Number | British Reference Number | Air Service Command Stock Number | F. S. S. C. Number |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Division | 12117-6-A                              | 24-28 volts D.C. | 26 volts, 400 cycles | A-N-B   | 60-1453                | 106A/1141                |                                  | 88-I-4050          |
|                             | 12117-5-A                              | 12-14 volts D.C. | 26 volts, 400 cycles | A-N-B   | 60-1460                | 106A/1140                |                                  | 88-I-4000          |
|                             | 12117-2-A                              | 24-28 volts D.C. | 26 volts, 400 cycles | A-B     |                        | 106A/1023                | 6000262775                       |                    |



## COMPUTER—AERIAL DEAD RECKONING

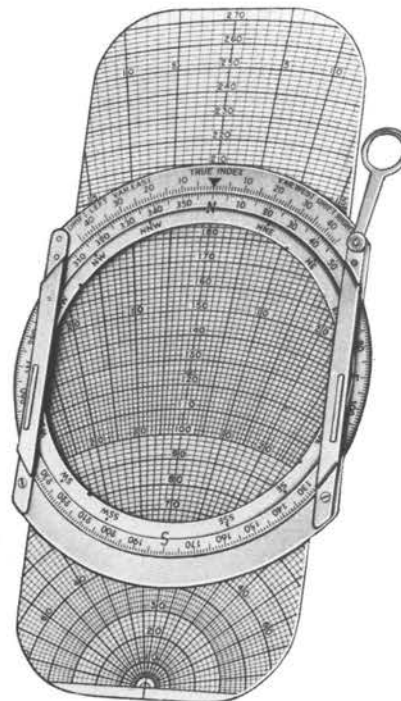
**AN5835-1    FORMER ARMY TYPE E-6B    FORMER NAVY TYPE AN1**

**NAMES:** Aerial dead reckoning computer  
 Computer assembly—aerial dead reckoning  
 Dead reckoning computer  
 Computer—navigational—dead reckoning (Navy)  
 Calculator—dead reckoning

**DESCRIPTION:** The dead reckoning computer is designed to simplify navigational calculations. When known factors are applied to the computer, it is possible to obtain corrected air speed, altitude, and drift computations. It also has a circular slide rule equipped with a means for plotting the true compass direction on a flight, eliminating the use of the triangulation method.

The face of the computer consists of a plotting disc framed by a graduated compass rose. The plotting disc is made of transparent plastic material on which pencil lines may be drawn and erased. A slide imprinted with lines indicating speed and drift variations may be moved back and forth under the plotting disc.

The back of the computer is a plastic circular slide rule for speed-time-distance computations, with additional scales for airspeed and altitude corrections.



**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                                   |                                                       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Markings.....                     | luminescent material                                  |
| Weight.....                       | approximately $\frac{1}{4}$ pound                     |
| Dimensions of slide.....          | approximately $9\frac{1}{2}$ by $3\frac{7}{8}$ inches |
| Overall diameter of computer..... | approximately $5\frac{3}{4}$ inches                   |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 45-3550

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| Detail.....     | AN-C-74a |
| Superseded..... | 94-27892 |

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5835

AN PART NUMBER: AN5835-1

TYPE DESIGNATION: Former Type E-6B

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to column 5 of the chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to column 6 of the chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### NAVY

TYPE DESIGNATION: AN5835-1 (former Navy type AN1)

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| Detail.....     | AN-C-74a |
| Superseded..... | AN-C-74  |

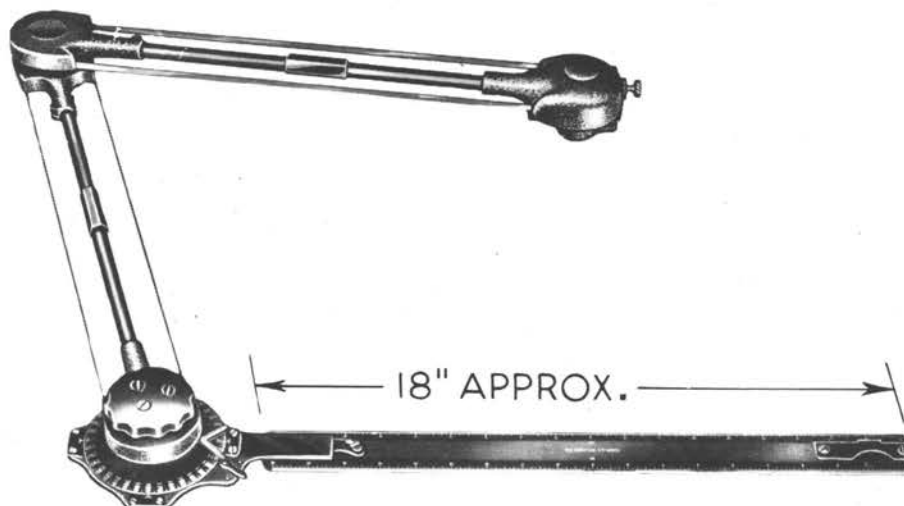
AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5835

F. S. S. C. NUMBER: 88C1120

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Under procurement.

**Models are used in services as noted in column 4  
 A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer              | Manufacturer's Part Number | Manufacturer's Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | Remarks          |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| J. B. Carroll Co.         | 100                        | 100                           | A-N-B   | 6200079748                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   |                  |
| The Star Watch Case Co.   | E-6B-100                   | E-6B-100                      | A-N-B   | 6200079740                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   |                  |
| Cruver Manufacturing Co.  | 1150                       | 1150                          | A-N-B   | 6200079775                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   | Metal computer   |
|                           | 1140                       | 1140                          | A-N-B   | 6200079755                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   | Plastic computer |
| Stanley Manufacturing Co. | 118                        | 118                           | A-N-B   | 6200079785                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   |                  |
| General Luminescent Corp. | 1811                       | 1811                          | A-N-B   | 6200079788                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   |                  |
| G. Felsenthal & Sons      | FAA-4                      | FAA-4                         | A-N-B   |                                  | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   | Brass computer   |
|                           | FAA-8                      | FAA-8                         | A-N-B   | 6200079745                       | 05-35-9                     | 106B/9                   | Plastic computer |



## **MACHINE—AIRCRAFT NAVIGATIONAL DRAFTING**

**AN5750-1      F. S. S. C. NUMBER 88-P-945      FORMER NAVY MARK III B**

NAMES: Aircraft navigational drafting machine  
Protractor

Drafting table protractor  
Aircraft protractor

DESCRIPTION: This is an universal type drafting machine, with scales and protractor adapted to navigational use.

**CHARACTERISTICS:**

|                             |                                           |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Weight .....                | Instrument and box approximately 8 pounds |
| Weight .....                | Instrument only approximately 4½ pounds   |
| Scale length .....          | 18 inches                                 |
| Protractor .....            | 360 degrees                               |
| Arm length (extended) ..... | approximately 36 inches                   |

### **ARMY**

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-8150

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

Detail ..... AN-M-6

MANUFACTURER'S DRAWING NUMBER: Charles Bruning Company, Number 2832

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5750 (supersedes Army drawing H42A5292)

AN PART NUMBER: AN5750-1

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 8700583900 (Mark III B)

PRODUCTION STATUS: Not under procurement for initial installation.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### **NAVY**

TYPE DESIGNATION: Former type Mark III B

**SPECIFICATIONS:**

Detail ..... AN-M-6

Superseded ..... 18-P-5

AN DRAWING NUMBER: AN5750

AN PART NUMBER: AN5750-1

F. S. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 88-P-945

TECHNICAL NOTE: BuAer Aircraft Instrument Handbook, Chapter 19

PROCUREMENT STATUS: Sub-standard. Superseded by F. S. S. C. Number 88-M-58.

### **BRITISH**

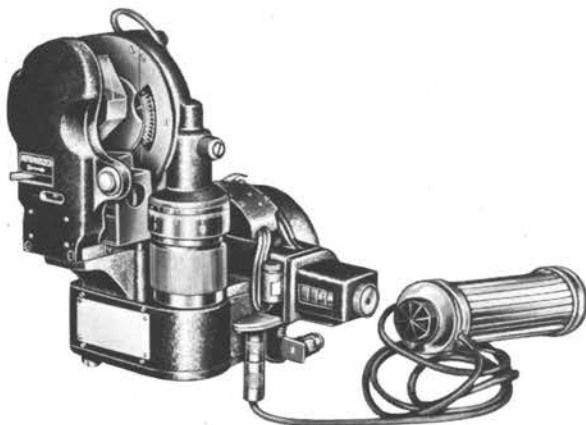
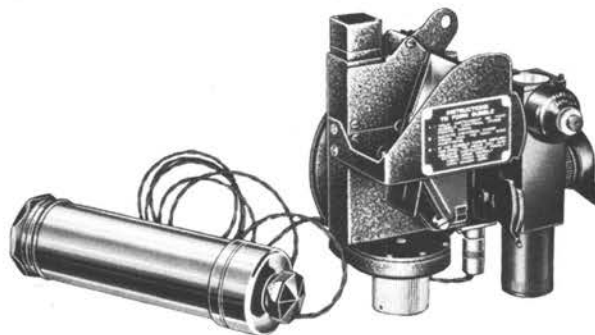
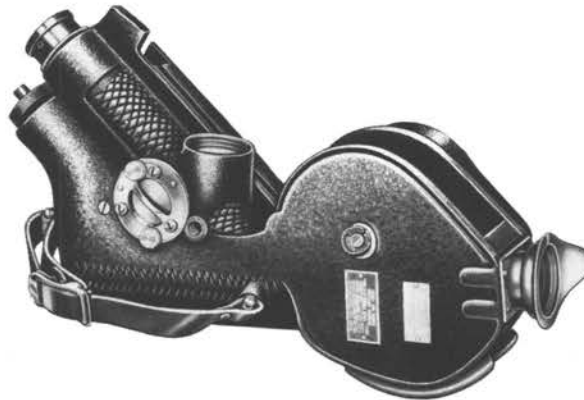
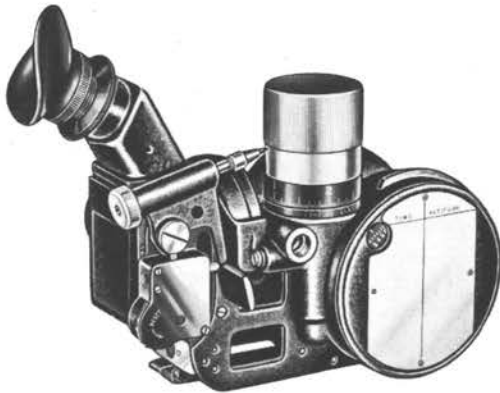
BRITISH REFERENCE NUMBER: 106B/21



## AIRCRAFT SEXTANTS

NAMES: Bubble type sextant  
Octant

Sextant—aircraft—averaging bubble type



**DESCRIPTION:** A sextant is an instrument used by navigators to measure the altitude of the sun, stars, or other celestial bodies. From these measurements, and with the aid of an almanac, it is possible to determine the observer's position on the earth's surface.

The altitude of a celestial body is the angle formed between imaginary lines drawn from the observer to the body and to the horizon. Marine navigators use the natural horizon as a reference but, unless an airplane is flying in daylight at less than 1000 feet above sea level and visibility is good, the aerial navigator cannot use the natural horizon.

*(Continued on page 281)*



# AIRCRAFT SEXTANTS

(Continued from page 280)

To provide a horizon reference, airplane sextants incorporate a bubble which acts as an artificial horizon. When using the bubble horizon the image of the celestial body is caused to coincide with the center of the bubble, and a recording counter, or graduated arc, enables the observer to read the altitude of the observed body above the bubble horizon. This artificial horizon is accurate only when the observer is stationary or moving at a uniform rate of speed. Accelerations in an airplane cause the bubble to be deflected from the vertical so that an error is introduced when the bubble is aligned with the celestial body for a sight or "shot." This error may be as much as one degree (equivalent to a 60-mile error in position). To reduce this error, aircraft sextants have averaging devices, and a number of

sights are taken over a one- or two-minute period. Averaging errors usually enables the navigator to find his position within 5 miles.

Various averaging devices are used, the median averager being the most common. In this type, a pencil makes a mark on a drum when a sight is taken. At the end of two minutes, the navigator sets a pointer on the center of the marks and reads the altitude. Chronometric averaging devices employ clockwork which automatically records the average altitude when the navigator follows the movements of the celestial body over a two-minute period.

Internal artificial lighting permits a sextant to be used in taking sights at night by providing an illuminated bubble.

## ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-8500 (Former A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 45-9000)

| Type        | Specification | Drawing Number | Part Number |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| Former A-12 | AN-S-29       | AN5852         | AN5852-1    |
| None        | AN-S-28       | AN5851         | AN5851-1    |
| A-10        | None          | See chart      | See chart   |
| A-8A        | 94-27914A     | See chart      | See chart   |
| A-7         | 94-27912      | See chart      | See chart   |

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement except for A-7.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a unit, complete with carrying case.

## NAVY

PROCUREMENT STATUS: See chart for sextants under procurement.

### ALL MODELS ON THIS PAGE ARE INTERCHANGEABLE

Models are used in services as noted in column 4

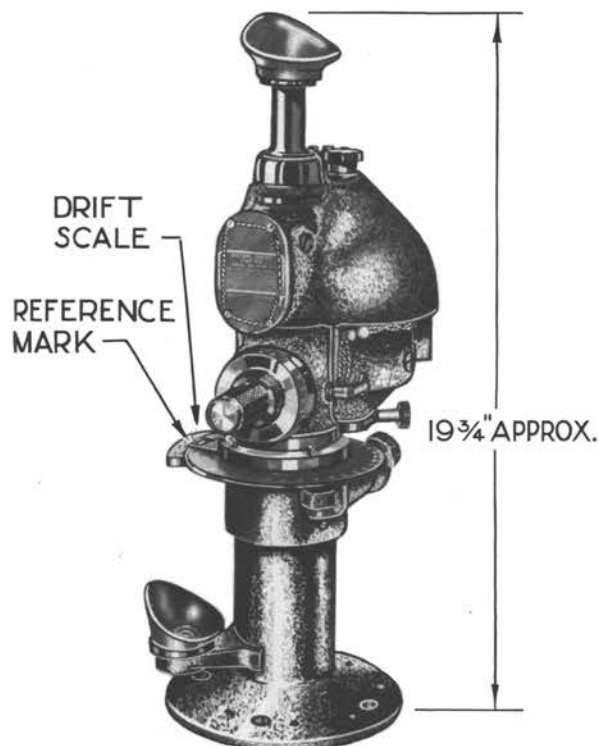
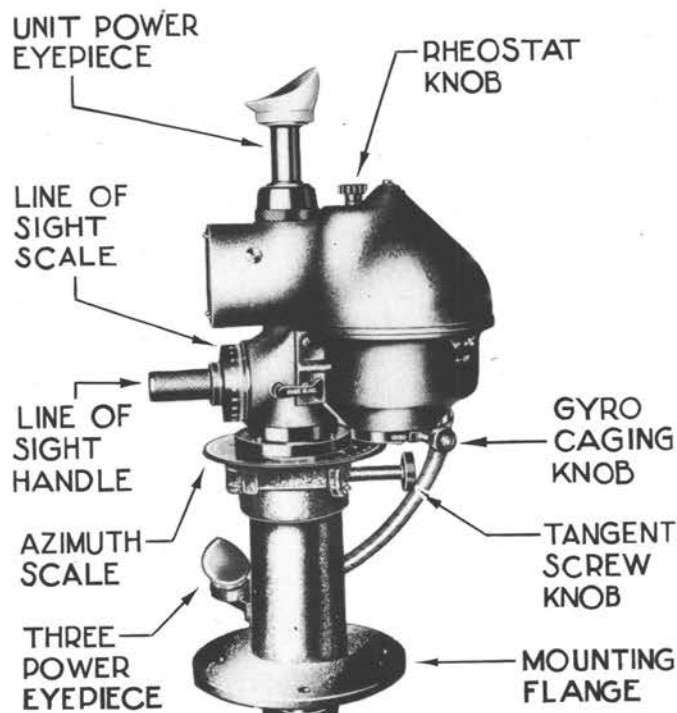
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer                                         | Type Designation | Manufacturer's Drawing and Part Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Number | F. S. S. C. | Natural Horizon Provision | Weight    | Bubble Field Illumination | Averaging Device           | Battery Container | Remarks                 |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Pioneer Instrument Division of Bendix Aviation Corp. | AN5851-1         | 3014-1-C                               | A-N-B   | 6200327978                       | 05-35-22                    | 106B/53                  | 88-S-350    | Yes                       | 7 pounds  | Dark                      | Chronometric               | Separate          |                         |
|                                                      | AN5851-1         | 3014-1-D                               | A-N-B   | 6200327980                       | 05-35-22                    | 106B/53                  | 88-S-350    | Yes                       | 7 pounds  | Dark                      | Chronometric               | Separate          |                         |
| Link Aviation Devices, Inc.                          | A-12             | 11734                                  | A-N-B   | 6200330975                       | 05-35-15                    | 106B/152                 | 88-S-360    | No                        | 5¾ pounds | Bright                    | Median                     | Integral          | British Designation C-9 |
| Fairchild Aviation Corp.                             | A-10             | E-320-D1                               | A-B     | 6200330937                       | 05-35-12                    | 106B/50                  |             | No                        | 6 pounds  | Dark                      | Median                     | Separate          |                         |
| Bausch & Lomb Optical Co.                            | A-8A             | 29499                                  | A-B     | 6200330925                       | 05-35-7                     | 106B/49                  |             | Yes                       |           | Dark                      | Automatic (8 observations) | Integral          |                         |
| Pioneer Instrument Division of Bendix Aviation Corp. | A-7              | Part 3003-A Drawing PD-23431-1         | A-B     | 6200330900                       | 05-35-4                     | 106B/48                  |             | Yes                       | 6 pounds  | Dark                      | Automatic (8 observations) | Integral          | Not under procurement.  |
|                                                      | A-7              | Part 3003-B Drawing PD-23431-2         | A-B     | 6200330905                       | 05-35-4                     | 106B/48                  |             | Yes                       | 6 pounds  | Dark                      | Automatic (8 observations) | Integral          | Not under procurement.  |
|                                                      | A-7              | Part 3011-A Drawing PD-17633-1         | A-B     |                                  | 05-35-4                     | 106B/48                  |             | Yes                       | 6 pounds  | Dark                      | Automatic (8 observations) | Integral          | Not under procurement.  |
|                                                      | A-7              | Part 3011-B Drawing PD-17633-2         | A-B     |                                  | 05-35-4                     | 106B/48                  |             | Yes                       | 6 pounds  | Dark                      | Automatic (8 observations) | Integral          | Not under procurement.  |

NOTE 1. The A-12 sextant is intended for instruction purposes only, but may be used in the field if no other types are available.



## DRIFT METERS INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION



### METER—DRIFT ARMY TYPE B-3

NAMES: Drift meter  
Recorder drift

Sights drift

#### DESCRIPTION:

##### FUNCTION:

The B-3 drift meter is a navigational instrument which has three distinct functions. It derives its name from its most important function, which is the measurement of the angle between the heading of the aircraft and its actual path over the ground. This angle is known as a drift angle, and it is caused by contrary cross winds.

A secondary function is the measurement of the horizontal angle between the heading of the aircraft and any object; this angle is known as an azimuth bearing. The meter may also be used to determine the true ground speed of the aircraft.

##### INSTALLATION:

The drift meter is mounted vertically in the navigator's compartment by a circular mounting flange; its periscopic tube extends from 5 to 6 inches below the fuselage.

##### COMPOSITION:

For the sake of analysis, the drift meter can be divided into three systems: A. Optical system; B. Gyroscopic system; C. Control system.

##### A. The Optical System:

The optical system is nothing more than a periscope which is coupled with a means of reticle reflection. The reticle is a glass plate upon which radio-active lines are etched. The reflection and superimposition of these lines on the image of a sighted object is accomplished by a series of prisms and lenses. The source of illumination for the reticle is a small lamp. The density of light is controlled by a rheostat.

##### B. The Gyroscopic System:

The gyro is driven by a small alternating current motor at the speed of ten thousand six hundred revolutions per minute.

The sole purpose of the gyroscope is to keep the reticle plate parallel to the ground, thereby affording a fixed reference from which the drift reading can be taken. The gyro will perform this function effectively when the roll and pitch of the aircraft is not more than twenty degrees from the normal flight position. In excess of these limits, the gyro should be caged to protect its delicate mechanism.

##### C. The Control System:

The controls coordinate and calibrate the movement of the optical and gyroscopic systems.

The primary optical control is the line of sight handle, which is used to adjust the line of sight through the periscope from seventeen degrees forward to eighty-seven degrees aft. The movement of this handle is recorded on a scale located on its flange.

A tangent screw knob is used to pivot the entire upper gyro housing and lower periscopic tube. The mounting flange and the lower gyro housing are cast in one piece, and are immovable. The movement of the upper housing and tube enable the navigator to adjust the reticle lines parallel to the apparent movement of ground objects. The movement of the knob is recorded on the drift scale, which shows the amount of drift in degrees. The knob is actually operated as though it were two controls instead of one, for it has two positions, engaged and disengaged. In the engaged position, it effects a finite control over the pivot movement, thereby giving precision to the drift recording. In the disengaged position, the pivoting is accomplished by pushing or pulling the line of sight handle in the desired direction. This disengaged movement allows rotation of three hundred sixty degrees, and the navigator is thereby able to determine the relative azimuth bearing of any object by reading it in degrees on the azimuth scale.

(Continued on Page 283)



## METER—DRIFT

(Continued from Page 282)

The gyro controls consist of a caging knob and a starting switch, which enable the navigator to protect the mechanism, as mentioned before.

A shading lens is installed in the periscope to control the density of objective reflection. This can be turned in or out, depending upon outside lighting conditions.

### INTERCHANGEABILITY:

Various models of the B-3 drift meter which have different tube lengths cannot be interchanged from one aircraft to another, due to the fact that this interchanging would necessitate the changing of the tube length. Changing the tube on the drift meter requires a working time of approximately twenty-four hours, and can only be accomplished in a qualified depot by skilled personnel.

Kueffel and Esser formerly produced a B-3 drift meter with a vacuum driven gyro. Since this model is no longer in production, and there is but a very limited number in service, it has not been considered important enough to cover herein. However, no interchangeability can be effected between the electrically driven and the hydraulically driven gyro drift meters, as this would necessitate the installation of entirely different connections in the aircraft.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                                        |                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Weight .....                           | approximately 20 to 30 pounds, depending upon the length of the tube             |
| Dimensions above mounting flange ..... | approximately 19 $\frac{1}{16}$ by 11 $\frac{1}{32}$ by 6 $\frac{19}{32}$ inches |
| Index prism range .....                | 17° forward to 87° aft                                                           |
| Electrical supply necessary .....      | 110 volt alternating current, 400 cycles                                         |

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: Refer to chart.

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| Detail .....     | 94-27796-A |
| Superseded ..... | 94-27796   |

TYPE DESIGNATION: B-3

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 05-25DA-2

#### PRODUCTION STATUS:

60-8000 under procurement.  
60-8005 not under procurement for initial installation.  
60-8010 under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.

**Models are used in services as noted in column 4  
A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| A. E. Reference Number | Tube Length (In Inches) | Pioneer Model Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | British Reference Number | Current Model (X) |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 60-8000                | 27                      | 2902-2A-A            | A       | 6000289890                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2902-2A-B            | A-B     | 6000289895                       | 106B/4                   |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2902-2A-C            | A       | 6000289896                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2913-2A-A            | A       | 6000289900                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2913-2A-B            | A       | 6000289905                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2914-2A-A            | A-B     | 6000289910                       | 106B/24                  |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2914-2A-B            | A       | 6000289915                       |                          | X                 |
|                        | 27                      | 2913-2B-A            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2914-2B-A            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
|                        | 27                      | 2914-2A-C            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
| 60-8005                | 40                      | 2915-2A-A            | A       | 6000290120                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 40                      | 2915-2A-B            | A       | 6000290130                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 40                      | 2916-2A-A            | A       | 6000289920                       |                          |                   |
|                        | 40                      | 2916-2A-B            | A       | 6000289775                       | 106B/47                  | X                 |
|                        | 40                      | 2916-2B-A            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
|                        | 40                      | 2916-2B-B            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
|                        | 40                      | 2916-2A-C            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |
| 60-8010                | 51                      | 2919-2A-A            | A       | 6000290080                       |                          | X                 |
|                        | 51                      | 2919-2A-B            | C       |                                  |                          |                   |



## DRIFT METERS INSTRUMENTS—NAVIGATION

### METER—DRIFT

#### ARMY TYPE B-5

NAMES: Drift meter  
Recorder drift  
Sights, drift

DESCRIPTION: The B-5 drift meter is used to measure the angle between the heading of the airplane and its actual path over the ground. It is also adapted for the determination of ground speed. The instrument reticle is not stabilized. A recording feature averages out the effects of pitch and roll. The instrument tube projects from the side of the airplane.

#### CHARACTERISTICS:

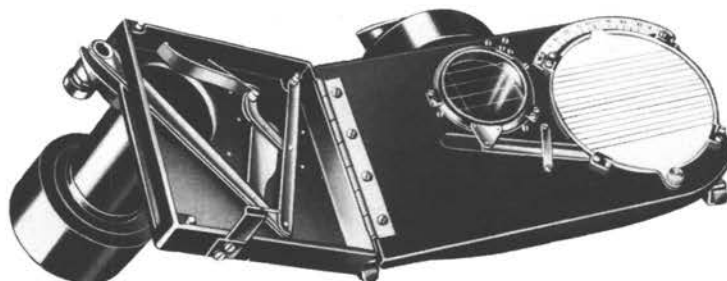
Weight.....approximately 8 pounds

Overall dimensions.....approximately  
12 $\frac{1}{4}$  by 9 by  
7 $\frac{1}{2}$  inches

Field of view in object

space.....35 degrees

Drift scale limits.....30 degrees right  
and left



### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 60-8050

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

Detail.....94-27402

Superseded.....27402-1

TYPE DESIGNATION: B-5

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

### NAVY

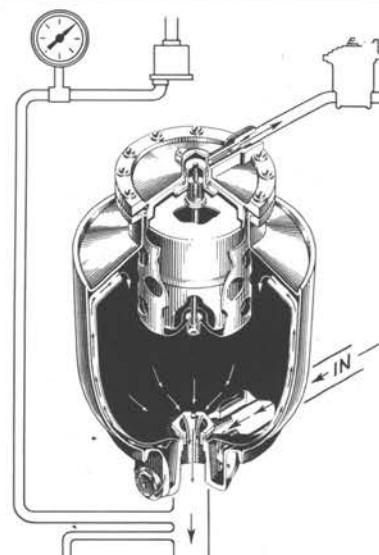
There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.

**ALL MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE**  
**Models are used in services as noted in column 3**  
**A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial**

| Manufacturer                                    | Manufacturer's Part Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | British Reference Numbers |                           |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                                 |                            |         |                                  |                             | (American Assigned)       | (United Kingdom Assigned) |
| Canadian Kodak Co.                              | U-9258                     | A-B     | 6000291050*                      | 05-35-20                    | 106B/13                   | 6B/190                    |
| Eastman Kodak Co.                               | U-9258                     | A-B     | 6000291050*                      | 05-35-20                    | 106B/13                   | 6B/190                    |
| General Analine Film Laboratory, Agfa-Ansco Co. | U-9258                     | A-B     | 6000291050*                      | 05-35-20                    | 106B/13                   | 6B/190                    |

\*For reference to British Procurement (U. K. 6B/190) use A. S. C. Stock Number 6000291025.





## ELIMINATOR—FUEL SYSTEM AIR VAPOR

### ARMY TYPE A-6

NAMES: Fuel system air vapor eliminator  
Air eliminator

Eliminator

**DESCRIPTION:** The type A-6 air eliminator is a small fuel reserve tank, located in the fuel system between the fuel pump and the carburetor. It provides a reserve fuel supply, and serves to trap air and vapor which enter the unit through the inlet fuel line. At such times, a float and float valve assembly attached to the tank cover function to vent the eliminator and free the fuel of air and vapor, preventing their entrance into the carburetor.

Since the eliminator is designed to be used with high pressure carburetors, adequate fuel pressure must be maintained on the carburetor during the venting periods. Consequently, it is necessary to use the eliminator in conjunction with an air vapor control valve. This valve is located in the vent line between the eliminator and the fuel tanks.

The eliminator consists of a double shell, the inner one extending about three-quarters of the way to the cover, thereby acting as a dam over which the incoming fuel flows. The fuel passes upward from the inlet through the space between the inner and outer shells, and flows over the inner shell into the reserve space, which represents most of the area of the eliminator. The inner space thus serves the double purpose of providing reserve fuel space and the space needed in which to operate the float.

The reserve fuel contained in the inner chamber keeps the engine supplied with fuel during the time required to switch the fuel selector cock from one fuel supply tank to another.

#### CHARACTERISTICS:

|                    |                                                                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Overall dimensions | approximately 9 $\frac{3}{8}$ by 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ by 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches |
| Weight             | approximately 3 pounds                                                     |
| Fuel capacity      | approximately $\frac{1}{2}$ gallon                                         |

#### RELATIONSHIP OF PARTS: Used with:

|                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Air vapor control valve | A. E. Reference Number 61-9600 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|

### ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 61-2075

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Detail     | 94-28429 |
| Superseded | 28429    |

A. A. F. DRAWING NUMBER: Formerly made according to A. A. F. drawing number 41D1832, but is now manufactured according to King-Seeley Corp. part and drawing number 3200.

TYPE DESIGNATION: A-6

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: 48233200

TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: 03-10-24

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

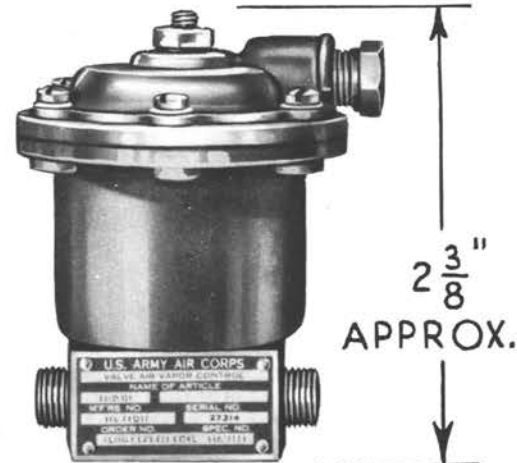
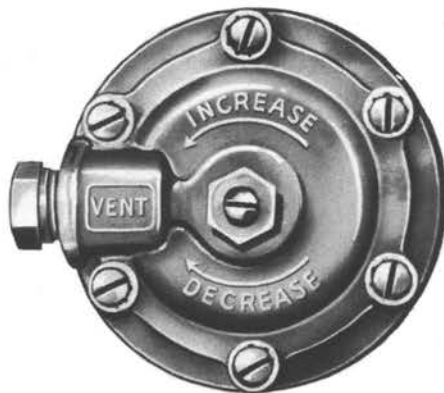
### NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.





# AIR VAPOR CONTROL VALVE INSTRUMENTS—ENGINE



## VALVE—AIR VAPOR CONTROL KING-SEELEY CORP. PART NUMBER 32100

NAMES: Air vapor control valve  
Pressure control relief valve

DESCRIPTION: This valve is used with the A-6 air vapor eliminator for limiting pressure on the fuel system while the eliminator is in operation. The inlet opening is coupled to the vent connection of the eliminator, and the outlet opening is attached to a line terminating in the top side of the fuel tank. The valve operates as a pressure-setting relief device by venting to the fuel tanks air or vapor delivered by the eliminator, and maintaining a predetermined pressure on the system during the venting period. The setting is adjustable for any pressure from 6 to 14 pounds per square inch. Sufficient pressure is always carried to feed the carburetor, and it is maintained while valves are being turned in changing from one fuel tank to another.

### CHARACTERISTICS:

Weight ..... approximately  $\frac{1}{2}$  pound  
Overall dimensions ..... approximately  $2\frac{1}{8}$  by  $2\frac{1}{8}$  by  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches

### RELATIONSHIP OF PARTS: Used with:

Army type A-6 air vapor eliminator, A. E. Reference No. 61-2075

## ARMY

A. E. REFERENCE NUMBER: 61-9600

SPECIFICATIONS: Detail ..... 27314

A. S. C. STOCK NUMBER: Refer to chart.

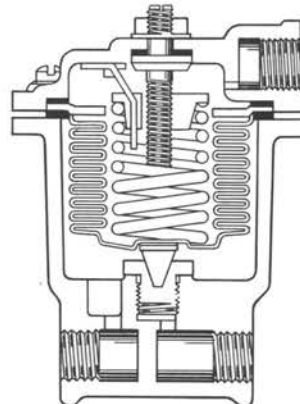
TECHNICAL ORDER NUMBER: Refer to chart.

PRODUCTION STATUS: Under procurement.

SHIPPING DATA: Shipped as a complete unit.

## NAVY

There is no Navy equivalent for the Army item.



### MODELS BELOW ARE INTERCHANGEABLE Models are used in services as noted in column 4 A-Army, N-Navy, B-British, C-Commercial

| Manufacturer      | Manufacturer's Model Identification | Manufacturer's Part and Drawing Number | Used By | Air Service Command Stock Number | Army Technical Order Number | Remarks                                  |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| King-Seeley Corp. | C-2                                 | 32100                                  | A       | 482332100                        | 03-10-23                    |                                          |
|                   | C-2                                 | 32040                                  | A       | 482332040                        | 03-10-23                    | Superseded by manufacturer's part 32100. |
|                   | C-2                                 | 32075                                  | A       | 482332075                        | 03-10-23                    | Superseded by manufacturer's part 32075. |







WALTER L

